

Auto-dualité de WQSym, l'algèbre de Hopf sur les mots tassés

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- 2 WQSym / mots tassés
- 3 Contributions

Permutations

Définition

Une permutation de taille n est un mot sur l'alphabet $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ où chaque lettre apparaît exactement une fois.

Permutations

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Une représentation :

			•
	•		
•			
		•	
2	3	1	4

Permutations

Définition

Une permutation de taille n est un mot sur l'alphabet $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ où chaque lettre apparaît exactement une fois.

Une représentation :

			•
	•		
•			
		•	

2 3 1 4

→ transposition →

			•
•			
		•	
	•		

→ inversion →

3 1 2 4

Produit

	●
●	

1 2

●	
	●

2 1

Produit de mélange

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \bar{\boxtimes} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} =$$

1 2
2 1

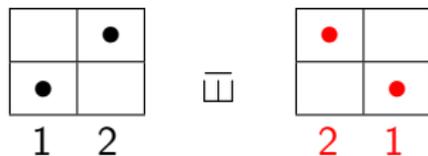
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1 2 4 3
1 4 2 3
1 4 3 2

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

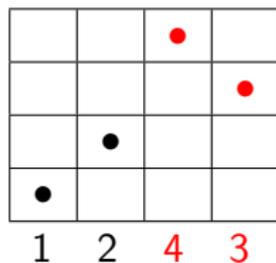
4 1 2 3
4 1 3 2
4 3 1 2

Produit de mélange

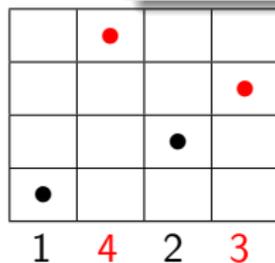


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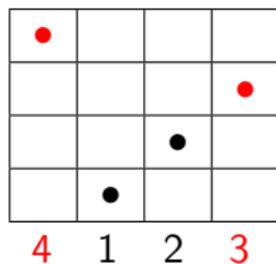
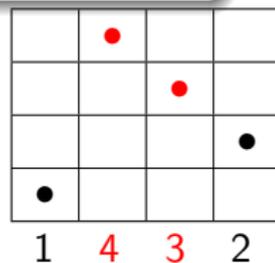
$$\mathbb{F} \mathbb{F}_\sigma \mathbb{F}_\mu := \sum_{\nu \in \sigma \bar{\omega} \mu} \mathbb{F}_\nu$$



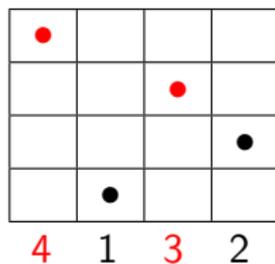
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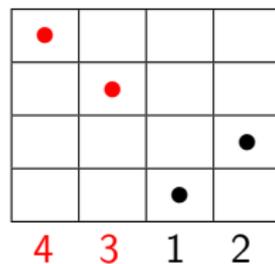
+



+



+



Produit de mélange sur les valeurs

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \underline{\underline{\quad}} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} =$$

1 2 2 1

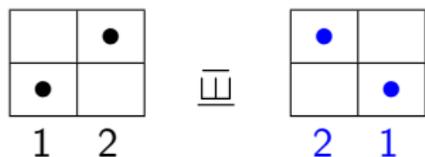
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1 2 4 3 1 3 4 2 1 4 3 2

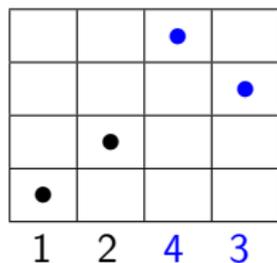
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 3 4 1 2 4 3 1 3 4 2 1

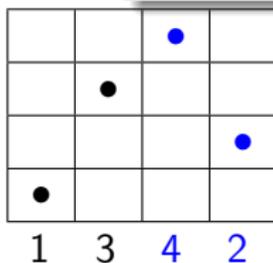
Produit de mélange sur les valeurs



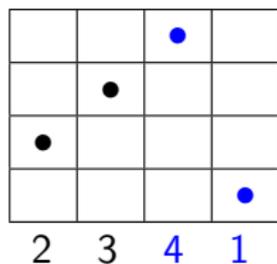
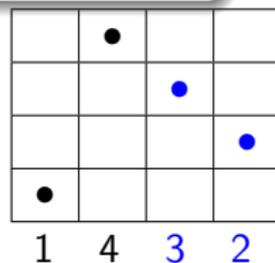
$$\mathbb{G} \\ \mathbb{G}_{12}\mathbb{G}_{21} = \mathbb{G}_{1243} + \mathbb{G}_{1342} + \\ \mathbb{G}_{1432} + \mathbb{G}_{2341} + \mathbb{G}_{2431} + \mathbb{G}_{3421}$$



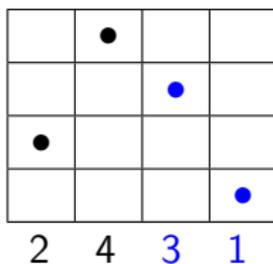
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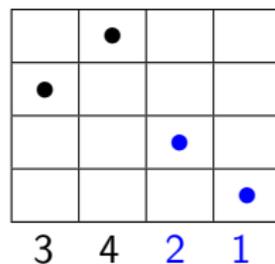
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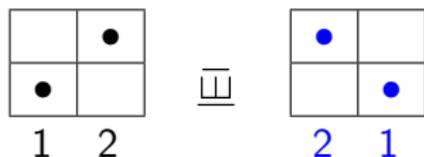
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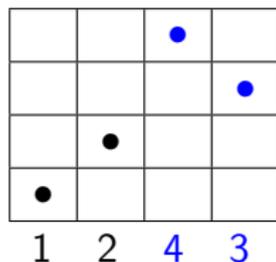
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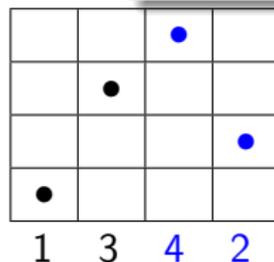
Produit de mélange sur les valeurs



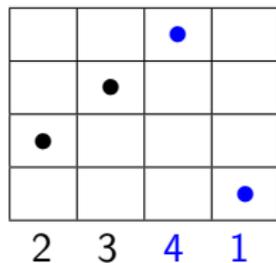
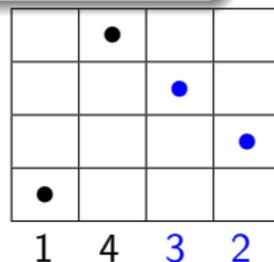
$$\mathbb{G} \sigma \mathbb{G} \mu := \sum_{\nu=uv, \text{std}(u)=\sigma, \text{std}(v)=\mu} \mathbb{G} \nu$$



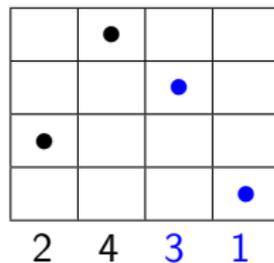
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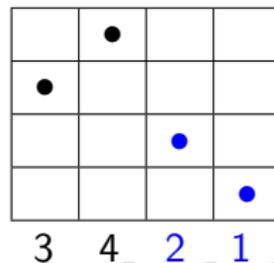
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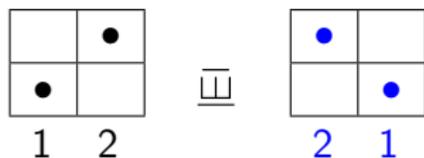
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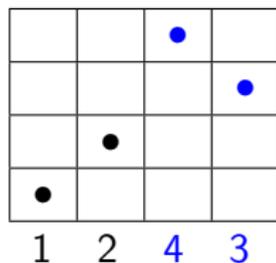


Produit de mélange sur les valeurs

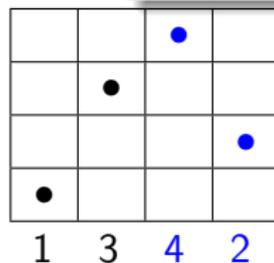


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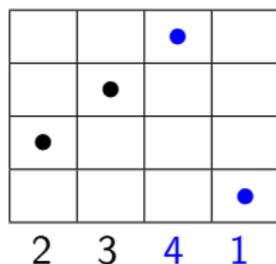
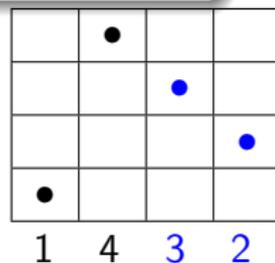
$$\mathbb{G} \mathbb{G}_\sigma \mathbb{G}_\mu := \sum_{\nu \in \sigma \underline{\mu}} \mathbb{G}_\nu$$



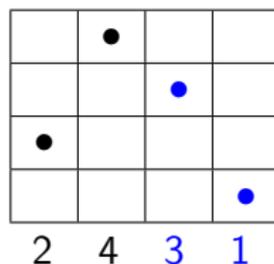
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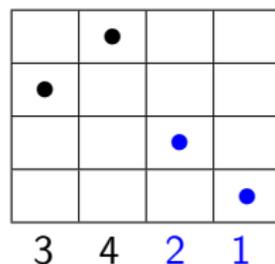
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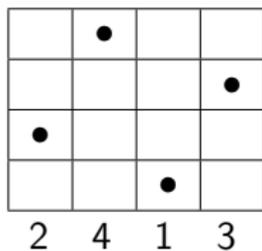
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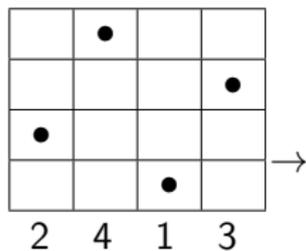
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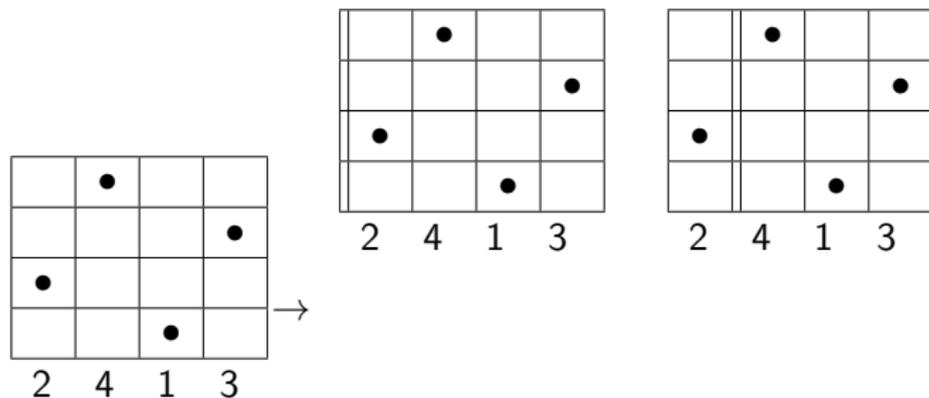
Désassemblage vertical



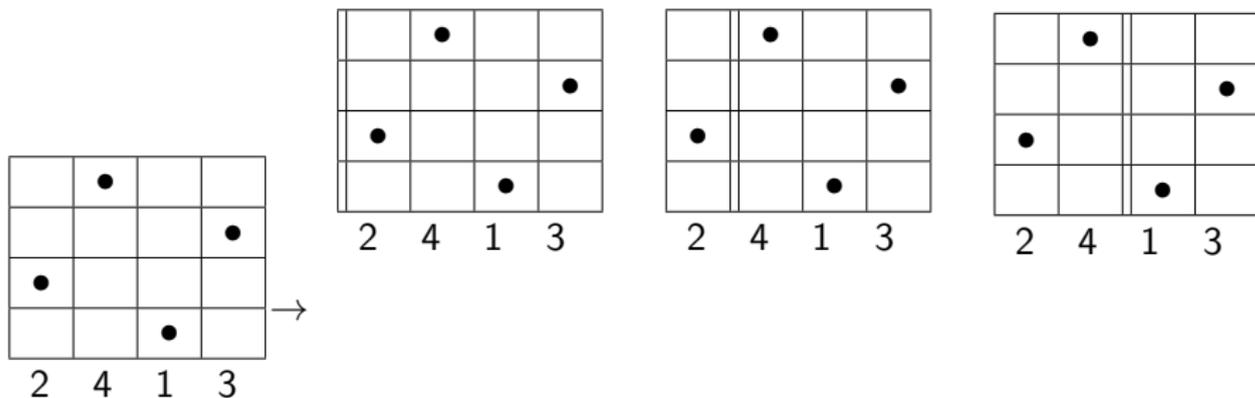
Désassemblage vertical



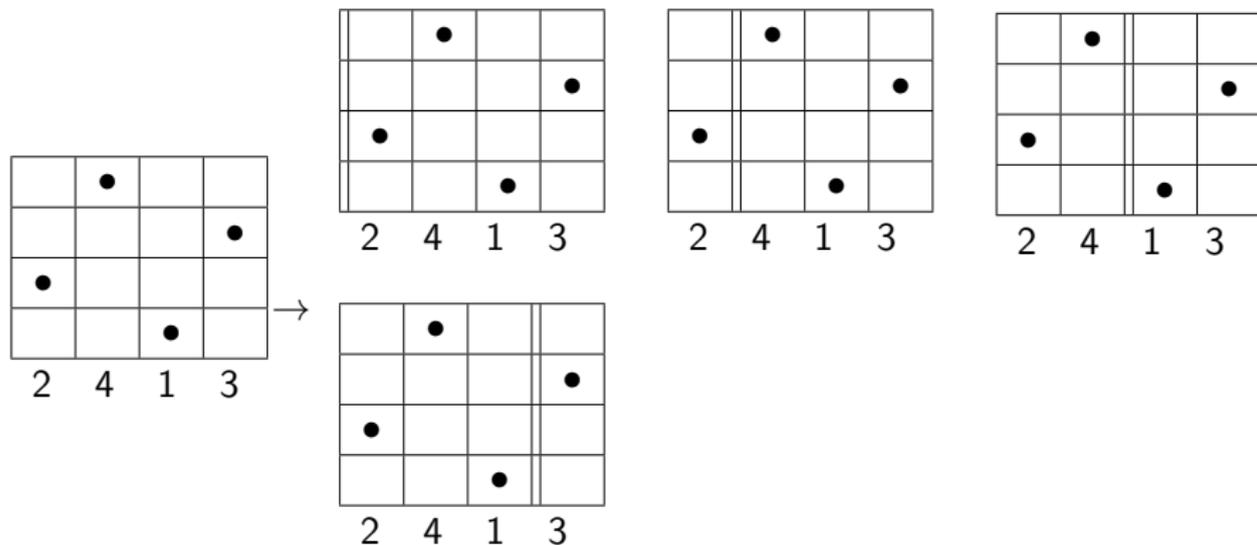
Désassemblage vertical



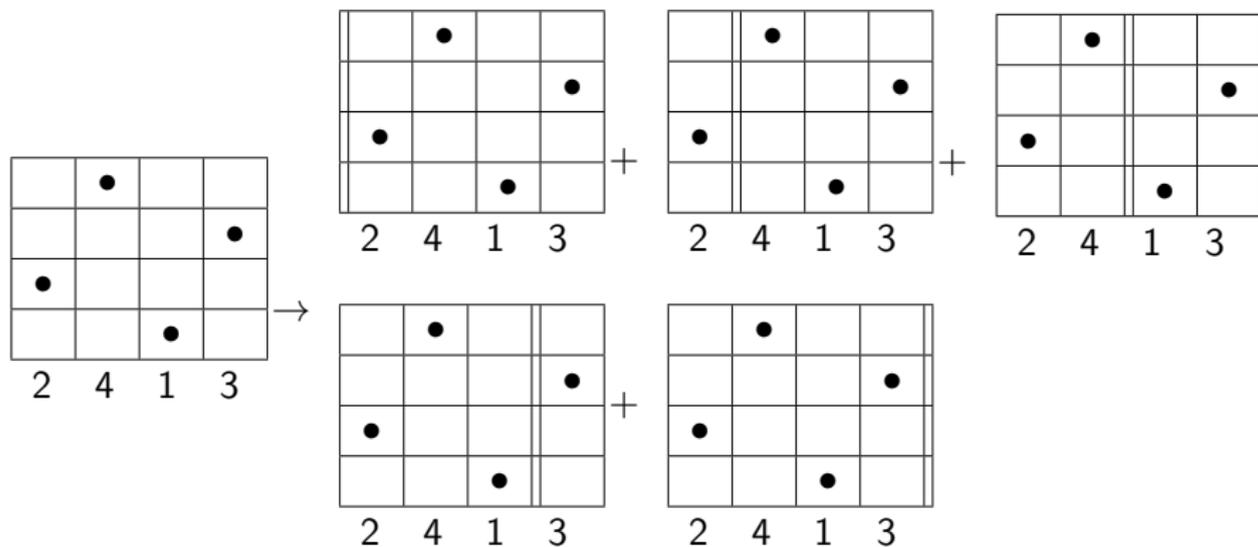
Désassemblage vertical



Désassemblage vertical

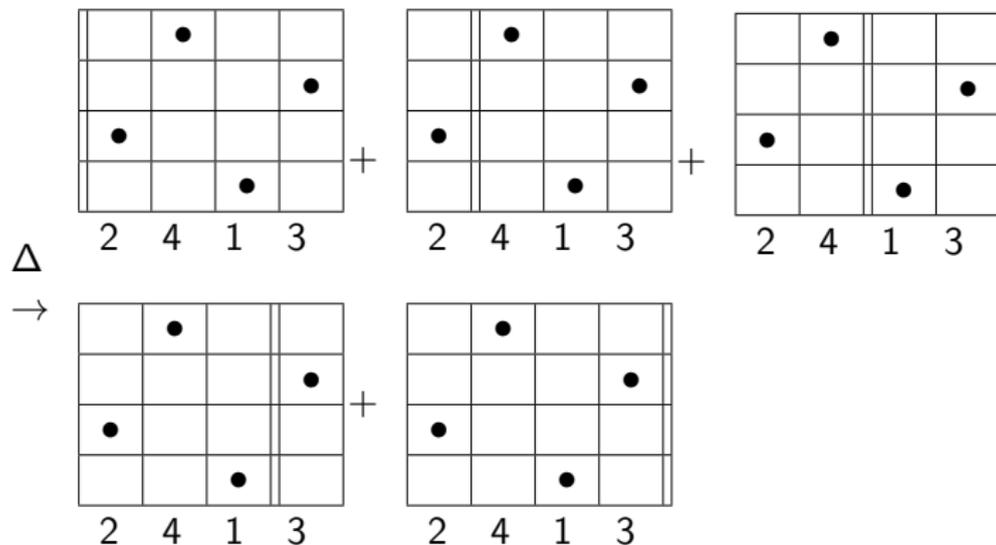


Désassemblage vertical



Désassemblage vertical

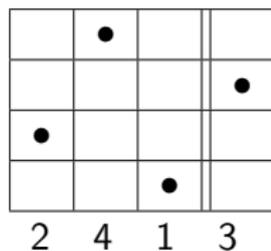
\mathbb{F}_{2413}



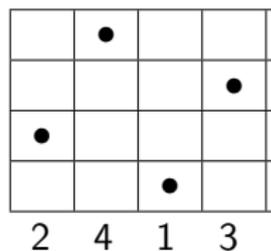
Désassemblage vertical

\mathbb{F}_{2413}

Δ
→

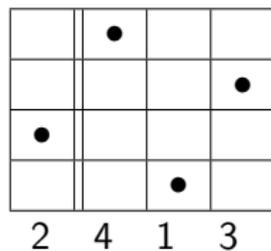


+

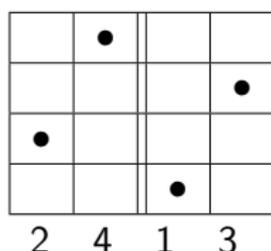


$\mathbb{F}_\epsilon \otimes \mathbb{F}_{2413}$

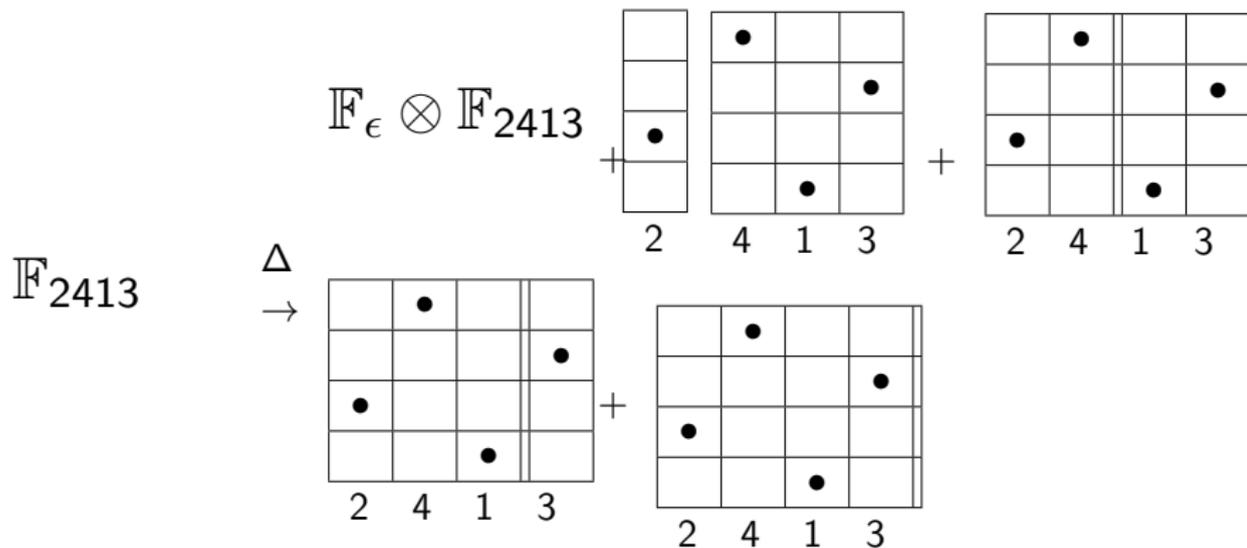
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+



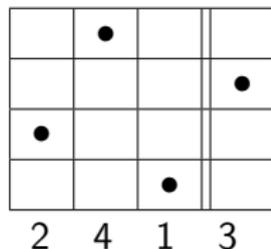
Désassemblage vertical



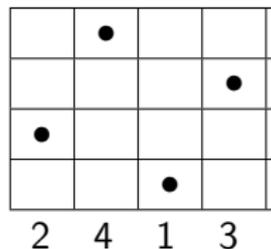
Désassemblage vertical

\mathbb{F}_{2413}

Δ
→

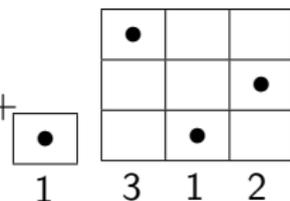


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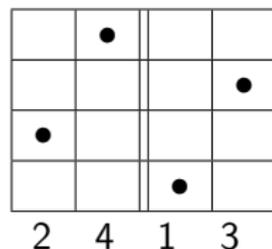


$\mathbb{F}_\epsilon \otimes \mathbb{F}_{2413}$

+



+



Désassemblage vertical

$$\mathbb{F}_{2413} \xrightarrow{\Delta} \mathbb{F}_{\epsilon} \otimes \mathbb{F}_{2413} + \mathbb{F}_1 \otimes \mathbb{F}_{312} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$\mathbb{F}_{2413} \xrightarrow{\Delta}$

	•		
			•
•			
		•	
2	4	1	3

 $+$

	•		
			•
•			
		•	
2	4	1	3

 $+$

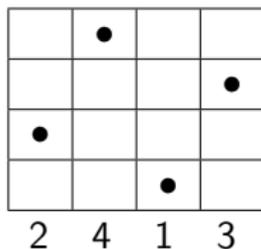
	•		
			•
•			
		•	
2	4	1	3

Désassemblage vertical

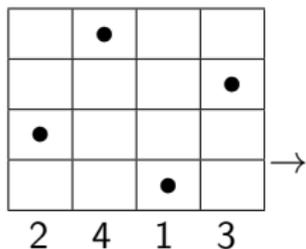
$$\mathbb{F}_\epsilon \otimes \mathbb{F}_{2413} \quad + \quad \mathbb{F}_1 \otimes \mathbb{F}_{312} \quad + \quad \mathbb{F}_{12} \otimes \mathbb{F}_{12}$$

$$\mathbb{F}_{2413} \quad \begin{array}{c} \Delta \\ \rightarrow \end{array} \quad \mathbb{F}_{231} \otimes \mathbb{F}_1 \quad + \quad \mathbb{F}_{2413} \otimes \mathbb{F}_\epsilon$$

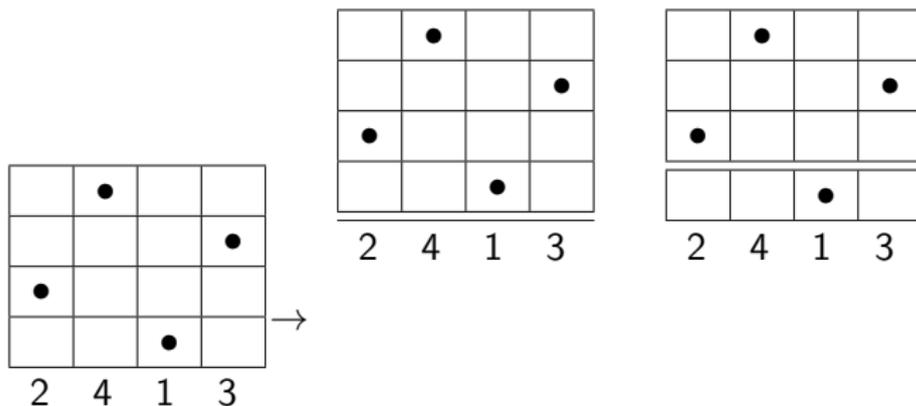
Désassemblage horizontale



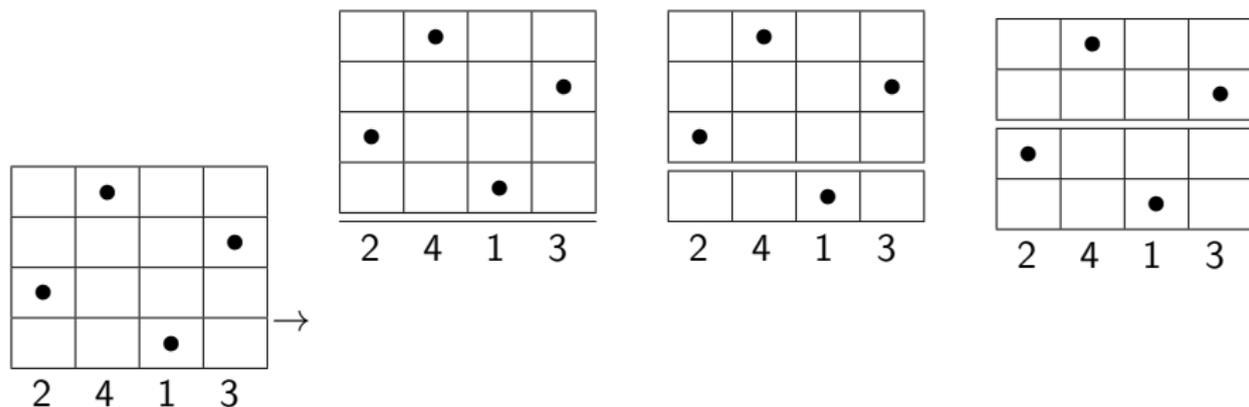
Désassemblage horizontale



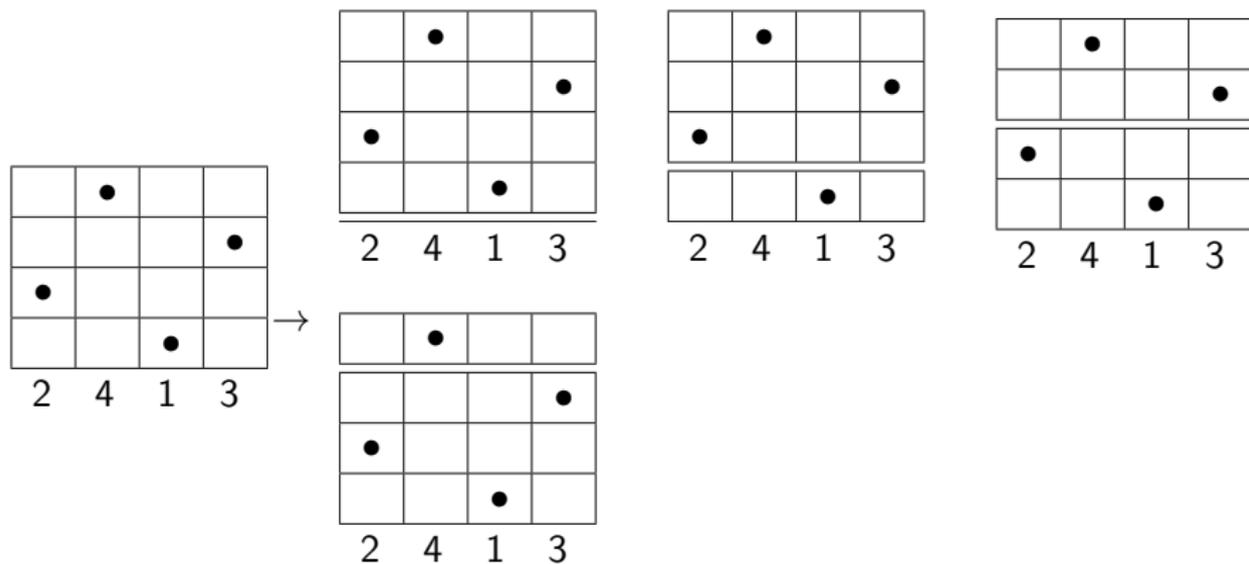
Désassemblage horizontale



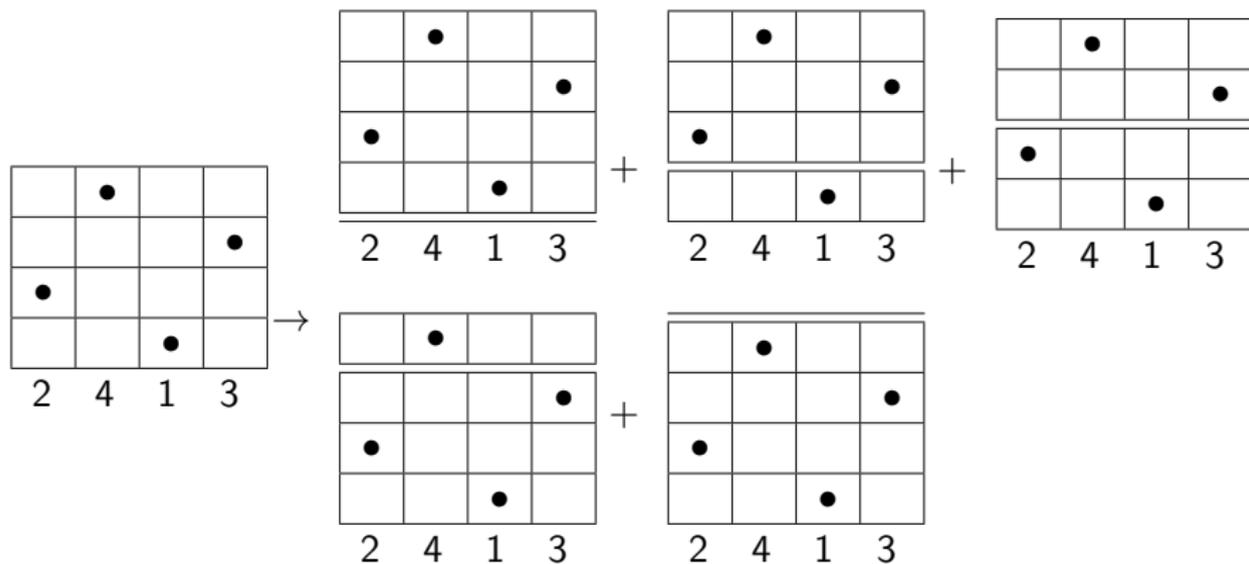
Désassemblage horizontale



Désassemblage horizontale

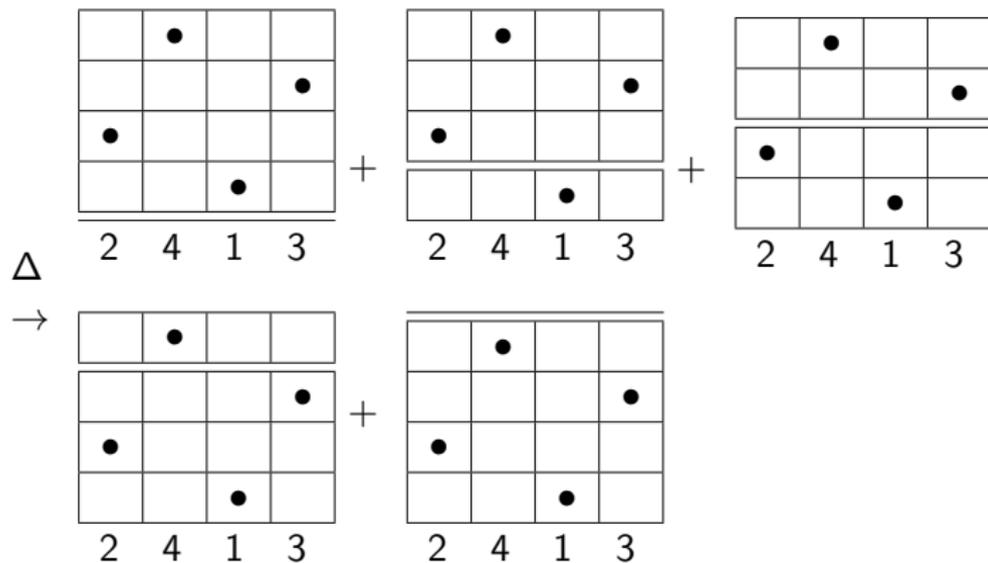


Désassemblage horizontale



Désassemblage horizontale

\mathbb{G}_{2413}

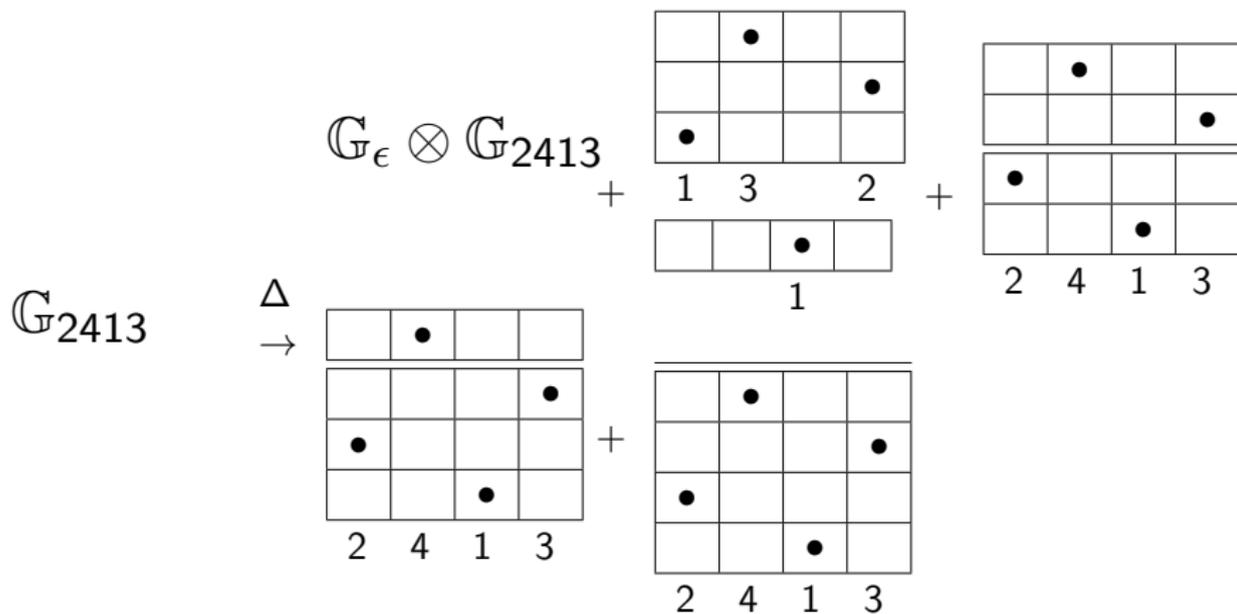


Désassemblage horizontale

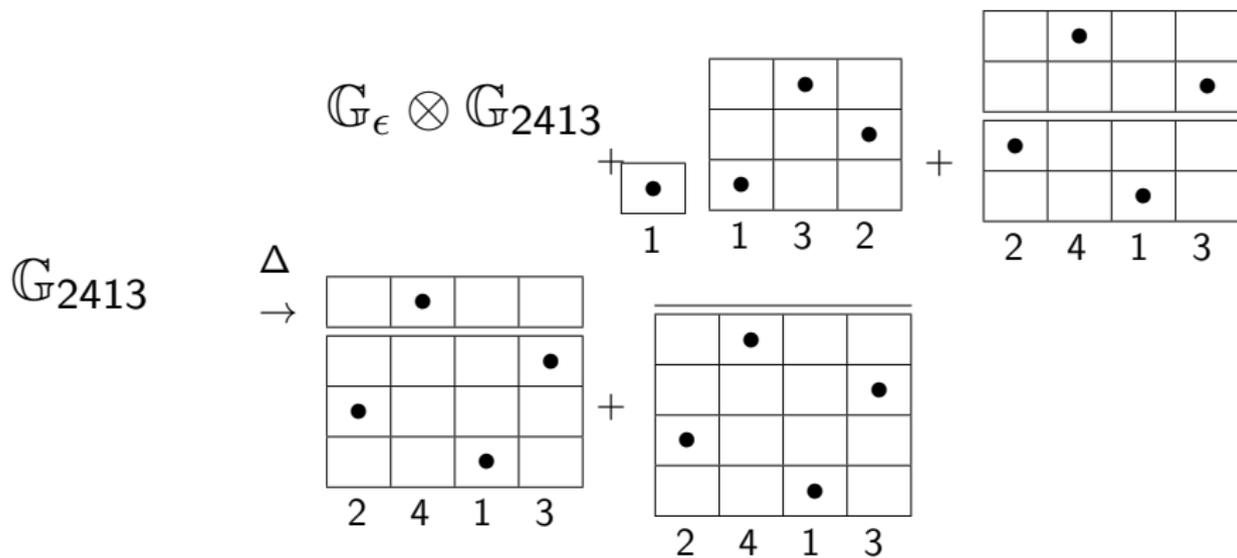
$$\mathbb{G}_{2413} \xrightarrow{\Delta} \mathbb{G}_{\epsilon} \otimes \mathbb{G}_{2413} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2 4 1 3
2 4 1 3
2 4 1 3
2 4 1 3
2 4 1 3
2 4 1 3

Désassemblage horizontale



Désassemblage horizontale



Désassemblage horizontale

$$\mathbb{G}_{2413} \xrightarrow{\Delta} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

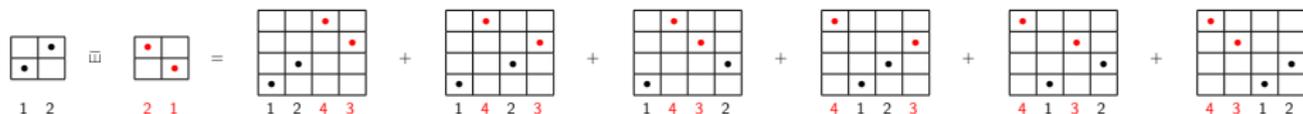
Désassemblage horizontale

$$\mathbb{G}_\epsilon \otimes \mathbb{G}_{2413} + \mathbb{G}_1 \otimes \mathbb{G}_{132} + \mathbb{G}_{21} \otimes \mathbb{G}_{21}$$

$$\mathbb{G}_{2413} \xrightarrow{\Delta}$$

$$\mathbb{G}_{213} \otimes \mathbb{G}_1 + \mathbb{G}_{2413} \otimes \mathbb{G}_\epsilon$$

Dualité de FQSym



Dualité

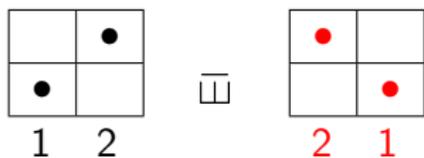
Soit H une algèbre de Hopf,

$$\langle \Delta(z), x \otimes y \rangle = \langle z, x \cdot y \rangle$$

$$\langle y \cdot z, x \rangle = \langle y \otimes z, \Delta(x) \rangle$$

$$\forall x, y \in H, z \in H^*,$$

$$\forall x \in H, y, z \in H^*$$

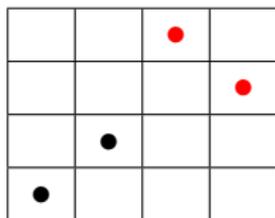


1 2

2 1

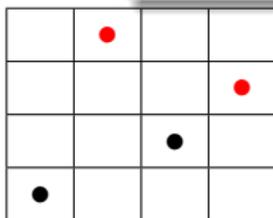
=

\mathbb{F}
 Isomorphisme explicite :
 $\mathbb{F}_\sigma \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_{\sigma^{-1}}$



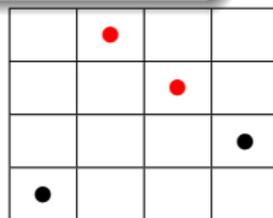
1 2 4 3

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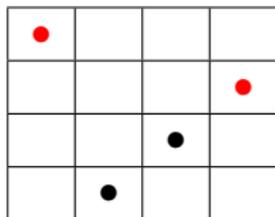


1 4 2 3

+

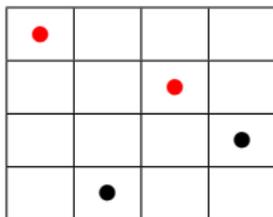


1 4 3 2



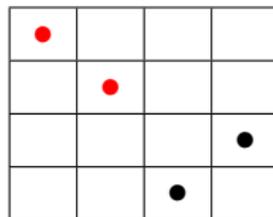
4 1 2 3

+

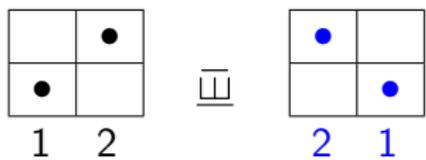


4 1 3 2

+

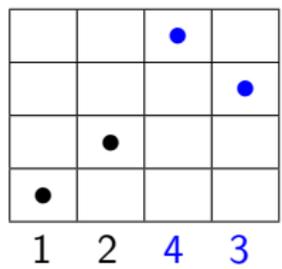


4 3 1 2

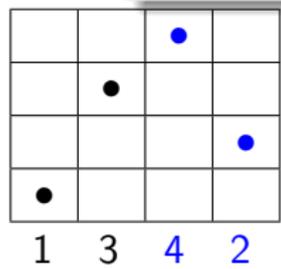


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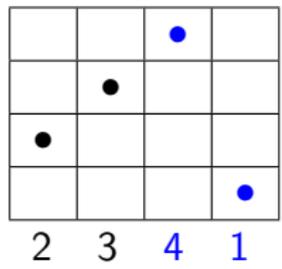
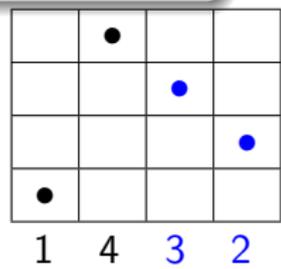
\mathbb{G}
 Isomorphisme explicite :
 $\mathbb{F}_\sigma \rightarrow \mathbb{G}_{\sigma^{-1}}$



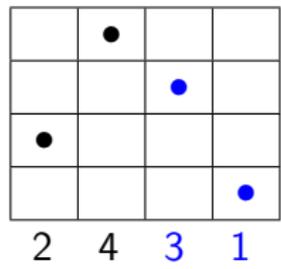
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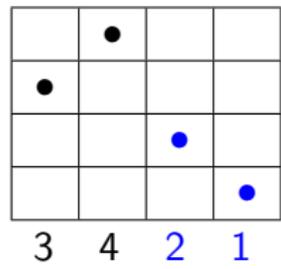
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Mots tassés

Définition

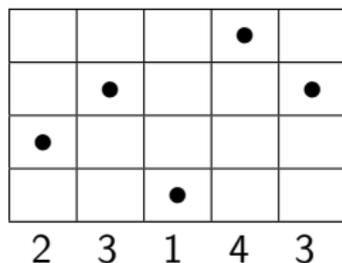
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Même représentation : $\# \text{lignes} \leq \# \text{colonnes}$

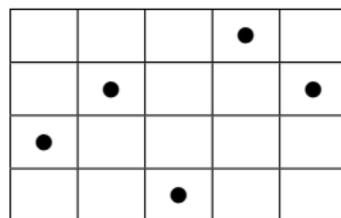


Mots tassés

Définition

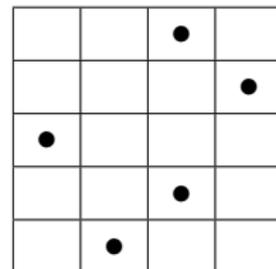
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Même représentation : $\# \text{lignes} \leq \# \text{colonnes}$



2 3 1 4 3

→ transposition →



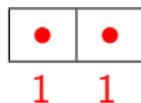
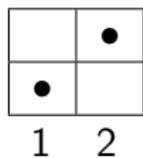
5

3 1 2 4

→ inversion →

Produit

sur les mots tassés



Produit de mélange sur les mots tassés

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \square \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} =$$

1 2 1 1

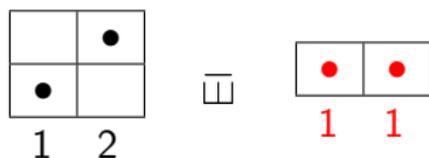
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1 2 3 3 1 3 2 3 1 3 3 2

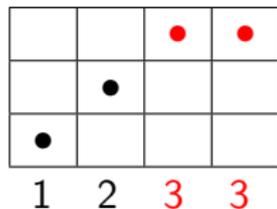
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array} + \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3 1 2 3 3 1 3 2 3 3 1 2

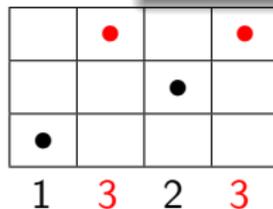
Produit de mélange sur les mots tassés



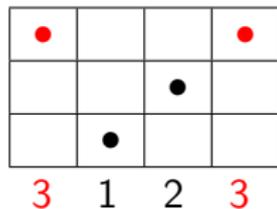
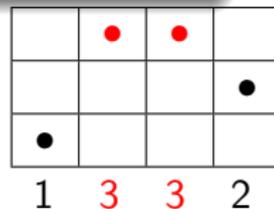
$$\mathfrak{S} \mathfrak{S}_{12} \mathfrak{S}_{11} = \mathfrak{S}_{1233} + \mathfrak{S}_{1323} + \mathfrak{S}_{1332} + \mathfrak{S}_{3123} + \mathfrak{S}_{3132} + \mathfrak{S}_{3312}$$



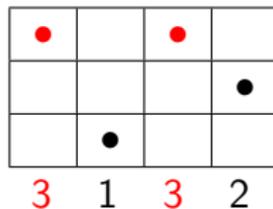
+



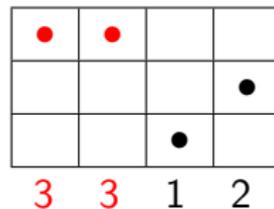
+



+



+



Produit de mélange sur les mots tassés

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \bar{\sqcup} \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \sum_{\nu \in \sigma \bar{\sqcup} \mu} \mathbb{S}_{\nu}$$

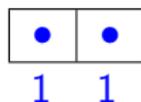
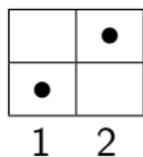
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad + \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad + \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad + \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & & \bullet & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \end{array} \quad + \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \bullet \\ \hline & & \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

1 2 3 3
1 3 2 3
1 3 3 2

3 1 2 3
3 1 3 2
3 3 1 2

$$\mathbb{S}_{\sigma} \mathbb{S}_{\mu} := \sum_{\nu \in \sigma \bar{\sqcup} \mu} \mathbb{S}_{\nu}$$

Produit de mélange **augmenté** sur les valeurs
 \mathbb{M}

$$\mathbb{M}_\sigma \mathbb{M}_\mu := \sum_{\substack{\nu=uv, \\ \text{tass}(u)=\sigma, \\ \text{tass}(v)=\mu}} \mathbb{M}_\nu$$

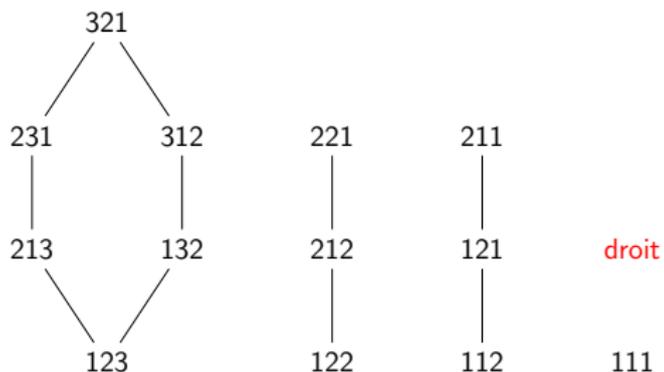
Produit de mélange **augmenté** sur les valeurs

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \underline{\underline{\underline{\quad}}} \\ \hline \hline \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} = \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} + \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} + \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline \bullet & & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} + \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} + \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & & \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline & & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} + \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|} \hline & \bullet & \bullet & \bullet \\ \hline \bullet & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

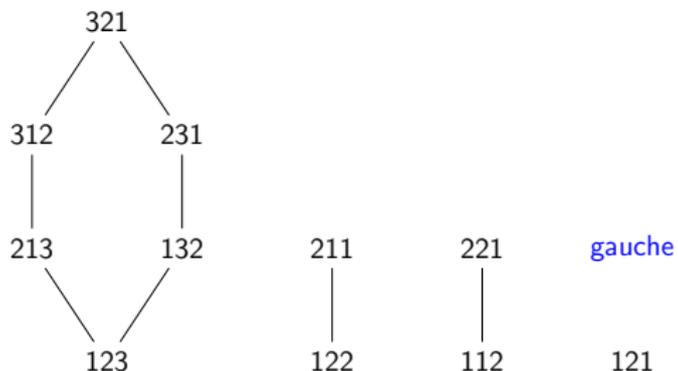
M

$$M_{12}M_{11} = M_{1233} + M_{1322} + M_{2311} + M_{1211} + M_{1222}$$

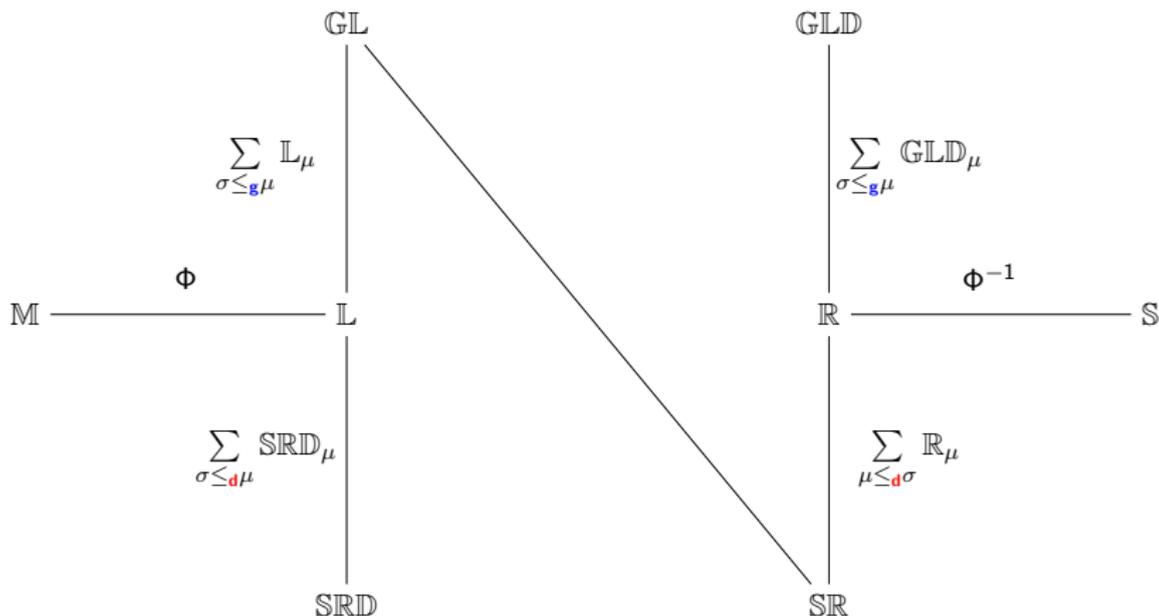
Ordres partiels



Ordres Partiels :
 Réflexivité,
 Transitivité,
 Antisymétrie.



From M to S in WQSym



Quelques matrices

	123	132	213	231	312	321	122	212	221	112	121	211	111
123	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
132	.	-1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
213	.	1	-1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
231	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
312	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
321	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
122	1	1	1	-1	.	.	.
212	1	1	.	.	.	.	.
221	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
112	-1	.	.	1	1	1	.
121	1	1	.	.
211	1	.	.	.
111	1

Figure: Matrice de changement de base de \mathbb{L} à \mathbb{R} pour les mots tassés de taille 3.

Quelques matrices

	123	132	213	231	312	321	122	212	221	112	121	211	111
123	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1/2	0	0	1/2	1/6
132	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1/2	0	1/2	0	1/6
213	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1/2	0	0	0	1/2	1/6
231	0	1	0	1	-1	0	1/2	-1/2	1/2	0	1	-1/2	1/6
312	0	0	1	-1	1	0	0	1	-1/2	1/2	-1/2	1/2	1/6
321	1	0	0	0	0	0	1/2	0	0	1/2	0	0	1/6
122	0	0	0	1/2	0	1/2	0	0	3/2	0	1/4	1/4	2/3
212	0	0	1/2	-1/2	1	0	0	7/4	-5/4	1/4	-1/4	1/2	1/6
221	1/2	1/2	0	1/2	-1/2	0	3/2	-5/4	1/4	1/4	1/2	3/4	2/3
112	0	0	0	0	1/2	1/2	0	1/4	1/4	0	0	3/2	2/3
121	0	1/2	0	1	-1/2	0	1/4	-1/4	1/2	0	7/4	-5/4	1/6
211	1/2	0	1/2	-1/2	1/2	0	1/4	1/2	3/4	3/2	-5/4	1/4	2/3
111	1/6	1/6	1/6	1/6	1/6	1/6	2/3	1/6	2/3	2/3	1/6	2/3	13/6

Figure: Matrice de changement de base de \mathbb{S} à \mathbb{M} pour les mots tassés de taille 3.

Contributions

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 - Une infinité d'automorphisme de **WQSym**.
 - Généralisation à **PQSym**.